# REPORT OF EXAMINATION OF THE

# REPUBLIC INDEMNITY COMPANY OF AMERICA

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2008

Participating State and Zone:

California

Filed January 21, 2010

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	FAGE
SCOPE OF EXAMINATION	1
COMPANY HISTORY	2
MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL:  Management Agreements	
TERRITORY AND PLAN OF OPERATION	6
REINSURANCE: Intercompany Pooling Agreement Assumed	7
Ceded	
ACCOUNTS AND RECORDS:	11
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:  Statement of Financial Condition as of December 31, 2008  Underwriting and Investment Exhibit for the Year Ended December 31, 2008  Reconciliation of Surplus as Regards Policyholders  from December 31, 2004 through December 31, 2008	13
COMMENTS ON FINANCIAL STATEMENT ITEMS:  Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses  Provision for Reinsurance	17
SUMMARY OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS:  Current Report of Examination  Previous Report of Examination	17
ACKNOWI EDGEMENT	10

Honorable Alfred W. Gross Chairman of the NAIC Financial Condition Subcommittee Commissioner of Insurance Virginia Bureau of Insurance Richmond, Virginia Honorable Morris Chavez Secretary, Zone IV-Western Superintendent of Insurance New Mexico Insurance Division Santa Fe, New Mexico

Honorable Steve Poizner
Insurance Commissioner
California Department of Insurance
Sacramento, California

Dear Chairman, Secretary, and Commissioner:

Pursuant to your instructions, an examination was made of the

#### REPUBLIC INDEMNITY COMPANY OF AMERICA

(hereinafter also referred to as the Company) at its home office located at 15821 Ventura Boulevard, Encino, California 91436.

#### SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

The previous examination of the Company was made as of December 31, 2004. This examination covers the period from January 1, 2005 through December 31, 2008. The examination was conducted pursuant to the National Association of Insurance Commissioners' plan of examination. The examination included a review of the Company's practices and procedures, an examination of management records, tests and analyses of detailed transactions within the examination period, and an evaluation of the assets and a determination of liabilities as of December 31, 2008, as deemed necessary under the circumstances.

The examination was conducted concurrently with the examination of the Company's subsidiary, Republic Indemnity Company of Čalifornia.

In addition to those items specifically commented upon in this report, other phases of the Company's operations were reviewed including the following areas that require no further comment: corporate records; fidelity bonds and other insurance; officers', employees' and agents' welfare and pension plans; growth of company; business in force by states; loss experience; and sales and advertising.

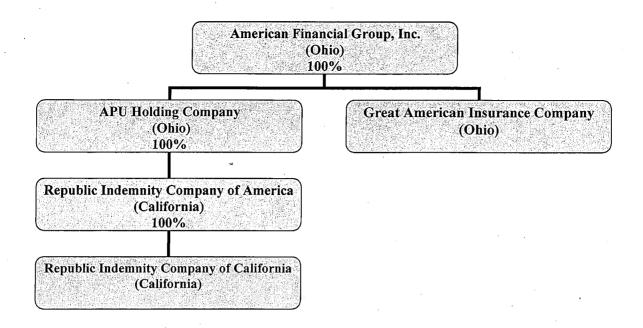
## **COMPANY HISTORY**

During the four-year period under review, the Company received gross paid-in and contributed surplus in the form of cash and securities totaling \$69,666,852. The contributions were provided by the Company's parent, APU Holding Company. As a result of the contributions, the balance of the gross paid-in and contributed surplus increased from \$109,431,116 to \$179,097,968 during the intervening period.

With respect to the four-year period under review, dividend distributions to the Company's sole stockholder totaled \$291,600,000. Prior approval for a \$50,000,000 extraordinary dividend distribution (2005) was granted by the California Department of Insurance.

#### MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL

Ultimate control of the Company is maintained by American Financial Group, Inc. The following abbreviated organizational chart depicts the Company's relationship within the holding company system:



Management of the Company is vested in a nine-member board of directors elected annually. A listing of the members of the board and principal officers serving as of December 31, 2008 follows:

## **Directors**

Name and Residence	Principal Business Affiliation
Gary J. Gruber	Senior Vice President
Cincinnati, Ohio	Great American Insurance Company
David Harkins	Senior Vice President - Underwriting
Westlake Village, California	Republic Indemnity Company of America
Karen Holley Horrell	Senior Vice President
Cincinnati, Ohio	Great American Insurance Company
Keith A. Jensen Cincinnati, Ohio	Executive Vice President Great American Insurance Company
Donald D. Larson Cincinnati, Ohio	Executive Vice President Great American Insurance Company
Dwayne T. Marioni	President and Chief Executive Officer
Novato, California	Republic Indemnity Company of America

#### Name and Residence

David P. Mitchell Agoura Hills, California

Dion G. Riley Chatsworth, California

David J. Witzgall Villa Hills, Kentucky

#### Principal Business Affiliation

Senior Vice President – Claims Republic Indemnity Company of America

Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer Republic Indemnity Company of America

Senior Vice President Great American Insurance Company

## **Principal Officers**

#### Name

Gary J. Gruber Dwayne T. Marioni Dion G. Riley

Melinda A. Kreger Frank M. Ceraolo David Harkins Steven A. Gallacher David P. Mitchell

## <u>Title</u>

Chairman
President and Chief Executive Officer
Senior Vice President, Chief Financial
Officer, and Treasurer
Vice President and Secretary
Senior Vice President

## Management Agreements

Investment Services Agreement: The Company is party to an Investment Services Agreement with American Money Management Corporation (AMMC), an affiliated entity, as amended as of January 1, 1996. Under the terms of the agreement, AMMC provides management and accounting services related to the Company's investment portfolio. Expenses incurred by AMMC for services under this agreement are to be charged and paid quarterly and pro-rated on the basis of the proportion of the Company's portfolio value to the total portfolio value administered by AMMC. During the years 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008, the Company paid AMMC \$269,561, \$300,300, \$444,048, and \$318,875, respectively.

Claims Services Agreement: Effective August 30, 2006, the Company and its subsidiary, Republic Indemnity Company of California (RICC), entered into a Claims Service Agreement with Great American Insurance Company (GAI), an affiliate. Under the terms of the agreement, GAI provides services consisting of investigation, handling and adjustment of claims arising out of incidental workers' compensation insurance policies issued by GAI at the request of the Company covering risks in states where the Company is not licensed. All premiums related to such policies are ceded to the Company. The agreement stipulates that the Company is obligated to pay GAI fees equal to the sum of costs and expenses incurred by GAI in providing the services. Since the inception of the agreement through year-end 2008, GAI has been paid a combined total of \$89,401 for services provided to the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary.

Authorization to implement the aforementioned agreement was granted by the California Department of Insurance (CDI) via a letter dated August 14, 2007. In the authorization for use letter, the CDI reminded the Company that agreements should not be executed in advance of the CDI's authorization under California Insurance Code (CIC) Section 1215.5(b)(4). The Company is hereby reminded that it must observe the requirements stipulated in CIC Section 1215.5(b)(4).

Tax Allocation Agreement: Effective December 31, 2005, a tax allocation agreement was implemented between American Financial Group, Inc. (AFG) and certain specified subsidiaries including the Company. This agreement supersedes the previous tax allocation agreement which had been in effect since 1974. Under the terms of the agreement, federal income tax returns are filed on a consolidated basis on behalf of AFG and the specified subsidiaries. The Company's tax liability or refund is determined as if the Company was filing on a separate basis. Approval of the new tax allocation agreement was granted by the CDI on November 29, 2005.

General Service Agreement: Effective January 1, 1996, the Company and RICC have been subject to a General Services Agreement by and between 49 affiliated insurance companies (collectively referred to as the Parties) of the GAIC holding group. Under the terms of the agreement, the Parties furnish various services such as printing, office duplicating, telecommunications, purchasing,

personnel, administrative and data processing to each other. Charges for these services are based on actual cost. During the years 2005, 2006, 2007, and 2008, the Company was charged \$3,821,156, \$3,450,592, \$3,205,823, and \$4,095,918, respectively.

#### TERRITORY AND PLAN OF OPERATION

As of December 31, 2008, the Company was licensed to write various property and casualty coverages in the District of Columbia and the following 38 states:

Alabama	Illinois	Missouri	South Carolina
Alaska	Indiana	Montana	South Dakota
Arizona	Iowa -	Nebraska	Tennessee
Arkansas	Kansas	Nevada	Texas
California	Kentucky	New Mexico	Utah
Colorado	Louisiana	North Carolina	Washington
Delaware	Maine	Ohio	West Virginia
Georgia	Maryland	Oklahoma	Wisconsin
Hawaii	Michigan	Oregon	•
Idaho	Mississippi	Rhode Island	

During 2008, the Company wrote \$116.6 million of direct premiums; 80% pertained to workers' compensation business, the remainder consisted of excess liability workers' compensation coverages. Effective July 1, 2007, the Company began writing excess workers' compensation coverages which is categorized in the annual statement as "other liability." Of the total direct premiums written, \$72.7 million (62.3%) was written in California. The collective direct premiums written in Alaska, Arizona and Nevada represented approximately 23.7% of the total and, the remaining 14% was written in various states.

Workers' compensation business is written through 1,150 independent agents who target all risk classes except petroleum and mining. In recent years, the Company has focused on skilled classes and small "Main Street" retail operations, deemphasizing construction and other higher risk classes. The Company maintains branch offices in Englewood, Colorado; Henderson, Nevada; Phoenix, Arizona; Portland, Oregon; Richardson, Texas; and Encino, San Diego and San Francisco, California.

### **REINSURANCE**

## Intercompany Pooling Agreement

The Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary, Republic Indemnity Company of California (RICC), are parties to an intercompany pooling agreement. Under the terms of the agreement, substantially all direct and assumed business written by the two companies is pooled. Premiums, losses, and expenses incurred are then reapportioned and shared by the Company and RICC in the proportions of 97% and 3%, respectively.

#### Assumed

The Company has two fronting arrangements with Great American Insurance Company (GAIC), an affiliate, covering (1) out of state incidental workers' compensation and (2) excess liability workers' compensation risks; 100% of the business written by GAIC is ceded to the Company.

### Ceded

The following is a summary of the Company's principal reinsurance agreements in-force as of December 31, 2008:

Type of Contract	Reinsurer's Name	Company's Retention	Reinsurer's Maximum Limits
Workers' Compensation XOL:		·	· .
1 <sup>st</sup> Excess of Loss	Swiss Reinsurance America Corporation - Authorized Reinsurer (50%) Republic Indemnity Group (50%)	\$1 million	\$1 million (As a result of the Group's 50% participation interest in the agreement, the reinsurer's maximum liability is limited to 50% of \$1 million or \$500,000)

Type of Contract	Reinsurer's Name	Company's Retention	Reinsurer's Maximum Limits
2 <sup>nd</sup> Excess of Loss	Swiss Reinsurance America Corporation – Authorized Reinsurer (60%) Republic Indemnity Group (40%)	\$2 million	\$3 million (As a result of the Group's 40% participation interest in the agreement, the reinsurer's maximum liability is limited to 60% of \$3 million or \$1.8 million)
3 <sup>rd</sup> Excess of Loss	Swiss Reinsurance America Corporation – Authorized Reinsurer (85%) Lloyds Syndicate #1084 – Authorized Reinsurer (5%) Catlin Underwriting – Authorized Reinsurer (5%) Hannover Ruckversicherungs Aktiengesellschaft – Authorized Reinsurer (5%)	\$5 million	\$5 million
Workers' Compensation Catastrophe XOL:			
1 <sup>st</sup> Excess of Loss	Lloyds Syndicate #2987 – Authorized Reinsurer (20%) Aspen Insurance UK Ltd – Authorized Reinsurer (20%) Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (60%)	\$10 million	\$10 million
2 <sup>nd</sup> Excess of Loss	Partner Reinsurance Company of the US – Authorized Reinsurer (10%) Munich Reinsurance – Authorized Reinsurer (10%) Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (80%)	\$20 million	\$30 million
3 <sup>rd</sup> Excess of Loss	Munich Reinsurance – Authorized Reinsurer (25%) Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (75%)	\$50 million	\$50 million
4 <sup>th</sup> Excess of Loss	Imagine Underwriting APS on behalf of Lloyds – Authorized Reinsurer (21%) Catlin Underwriting – Authorized Reinsurer (10%) Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (69%)	\$100 million	\$50 million

Type of Contract	Reinsurer's Name	Company's Retention	Reinsurer's Maximum Limits
Workers' Compensation Terrorism XOL:			
1 <sup>st</sup> Excess of Loss	Tokio Millenium Reinsurance Ltd  – Unauthorized Reinsurer (25%)  Validus Reinsurance Ltd –  Unauthorized Reinsurer (12%)  Various Authorized and  Unauthorized Reinsurers (13%)  Company retains 50% of \$10  million	\$10 million	\$10 million
2 <sup>nd</sup> Excess of Loss	Tokio Millenium Reinsurance Ltd  – Unauthorized Reinsurer (25%)  Validus Reinsurance Ltd - Unauthorized Reinsurer (12%)  Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (13%)  Company retains 50% of \$30  million	\$20 million	\$30 million
3 <sup>rd</sup> Excess of Loss	Tokio Millenium Reinsurance Ltd- Unauthorized Reinsurer (25%) Validus Reinsurance Ltd- Unauthorized Reinsurer (12%) Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (13%) Company retains 50% of \$50 million	\$50 million	\$50 million
Excess Workers' Compensation XOL:			
1 <sup>st</sup> Excess of Loss	Hannover Ruckversicherungs Aktiengesellschaft-Authorized Reinsurer (50%) Catlin Underwriting-Authorized Reinsurer (30%) Company retains 20% of \$2 million	\$250,000	\$1.75 million

Type of Contract	Reinsurer's Name	Company's Retention	Reinsurer's Maximum Limits
2 <sup>nd</sup> Excess of Loss	Hannover Ruckversicherungs Aktiengesellschaft-Authorized Reinsurer (35%) Brit-Lloyds Syndicate 2987- Authorized Reinsurer (20%) Paris Reinsurance-Unauthorized Reinsurer (20%) Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (25%)	\$2 million	\$3 million
3 <sup>rd</sup> Excess of Loss	Hannover Ruckversicherungs Aktiengesellschaft-Authorized Reinsurer (45%) Brit-Lloyds Syndicate 2987- Authorized Reinsurer (20%) Liberty-Lloyds Syndicate 4472- Authorized Reinsurer (15%) Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (20%)	\$5 million	\$5 million
4 <sup>th</sup> Excess of Loss	Hannover Ruckversicherungs Aktiengesellschaft-Authorized Reinsurer (15%) Brit-Lloyds Syndicate 2987- Authorized Reinsurer (20%) Liberty-Lloyds Syndicate 4472- Authorized Reinsurer (15%) Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (50%)	\$10 million	\$10 million
5 <sup>th</sup> Excess of Loss	Hannover Ruckversicherungs Aktiengesellschaft-Authorized Reinsurer (15%) Brit-Lloyds Syndicate 2987- Authorized Reinsurers (13%) Catlin Underwriting-Authorized Reinsurer (20%) Various Authorized and Unauthorized Reinsurers (52%)	\$20 million	\$30 million

## Retroactive Reinsurance

Effective April 1, 1998, the Company, and its wholly-owned subsidiary, Republic Insurance Company of California (RICC), entered into a retroactive reinsurance agreement with Converium, Ltd. (Converium).\* Under the terms of the agreement, the Company and RICC ceded 95% of \$60 million, in excess of \$390 million, of its loss and loss adjustment expense reserves to Converium.

The agreement pertains to workers' compensation losses unpaid as of March 31, 1998, for insured events with occurrence dates from January 1, 1988 through March 31, 1988. The total consideration paid by the Company and RICC for the agreement was \$14.7 million.

In accordance with the precepts of the Statement of Statutory Accounting Principles No. 62, the amount of retroactive reinsurance reserves ceded (\$18.1 million) is reported in the Company's 2008 Annual Statement as a contra-liability under the heading "Aggregate write-ins for liabilities," and the surplus gain resulting from retroactive reinsurance (\$18.1 million) is reflected as "Special surplus from retroactive reinsurance loss portfolio."

#### ACCOUNTS AND RECORDS

## Information Systems Controls

A consulting firm contracted by the California Department of Insurance conducted a review of the Company's information system general controls. As referenced in the consultant's report, it is recommended that the Company formally document the annual review and update of its business continuity/disaster recovery plan.

<sup>\*</sup>Effective September 17, 2007, Coverium, Ltd. changed its name to SCOR Holdings (Switzerland) Ltd.

# **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The financial statements prepared for this examination report include:

Statement of Financial Condition as of December 31, 2008

Underwriting and Investment Exhibit for the Year Ended December 31, 2008

Reconciliation of Surplus as Regards Policyholders from December 31, 2004 through December 31, 2008

## Statement of Financial Condition as of December 31, 2008

	Ledger and		•	
	Nonledger	Assets Not	Net Admitted	
Assets	Assets	Admitted	Assets	Notes
Bonds	\$746,643,793	\$	\$746,643,793	
Preferred stocks	1,556,600		1,556,600	
Common stocks	23,846,891		23,846,891	
Cash and short-term investments	23,968,878		23,968,878	
Investment income due or accrued	7,436,606		7,436,606	
Uncollected premiums and agents' balances				
in course of collection	11,065,165	610,977	10,454,188	
Deferred premiums, agents' balances and installments				
booked but deferred and not yet due	2,122,993	191,069	1,931,924	
Accrued retrospective premiums	48,751	4,875	43,876	
Amounts recoverable from reinsurers	13,469,590		13,469,590	
Funds held by or deposited with reinsured companies	20,793		20,793	
Current federal and foreign income tax recoverable	1,410,045		1,410,045	
Net deferred tax asset	47,630,915	23,345,958	24,284,957	
Guaranty funds receivable or on deposit	69		69	
Electronic data processing equipment and software	1,645,064	1,645,064		
Furniture and equipment	445,212	445,212		
Aggregate write-ins for other than invested assets	11,181,417	8,223,033	2,958,384	
Total assets	<u>\$892,492,782</u>	<u>\$34,466,188</u>	<u>\$858,026,594</u>	

# Statement of Financial Condition as of December 31, 2008 (Continued)

## Liabilities, Surplus and Other Funds

Losses		\$460,653,603	(1)
Loss adjustment expenses		78,406,951	(1)
Commissions payable, contingent commissions and			
other similar charges		2,009,151	
Other expenses		9,103,206	
Taxes, licenses and fees		(53,733)	
Unearned premiums		27,042,101	
Ceded reinsurance premiums payable		(8,231,583)	
Funds held by company under reinsurance treaties		1,685,416	
Amounts withheld or retained by company for			
account of others		82,249	
Provision for reinsurance		3,691,515	(2)
Payable to parent, subsidiaries and affiliates		4,990,805	` '
Payable for securities		2,188,652	
Aggregate write-ins for liabilities		<u>(16,412,887</u> )	
Total liabilities		565,155,446	
Aggregate write-ins for special surplus funds	\$ 18,082,432		
Common capital stock	3,500,000	1	
Gross paid-in and contributed surplus	179,097,968		
Unassigned funds (surplus)	92,190,748		
a			
Surplus as regards policyholders		<u>292,871,148</u>	
Total liabilities, surplus and other funds		\$858,026,594	

## <u>Underwriting and Investment Exhibit</u> for the Year Ended December 31, 2008

### Statement of Income

Underwriting Income			
Premiums earned		,	\$ 198,302,628
Deductions:		\$ 52,890,619	
Losses incurred		40,321,930	•
Loss expenses incurred Other underwriting expenses incurred		69,007,090	•
Other underwriting expenses incurred			
Total underwriting deductions			162,219,639
Net underwriting gain			36,082,989
Investment Income	•		
Net investment income earned		\$ 38,371,067	,
Net realized capital losses		(9,458,838)	
Net realized capital losses		(),450,050)	
Net investment gain			28,912,229
Other Income			
Net loss from agents' or premium balances charged	l off	\$ (293,382)	
Aggregate write-ins for miscellaneous income		6,336	
Total other income			(287,046)
Net income before dividends to policyholders			
and before federal income taxes			64,708,172
Dividends to policyholders			3,070,846 .
Federal and income taxes incurred	·		19,842,127
		•	
Net income			<u>\$ 41,795,199</u>
	•		
	Capital and Surplus Account		
Surplus as regards policiholders, December 31, 20	07		\$ 323,043,893
		•	
Net income	•	\$ 41,795,199	
Change in net unrealized capital losses	J	(551,161)	
Change in net deferred income tax	•	1,679,708	
Change in nonadmitted assets		(5,171,215)	•
Change in provision for reinsurance	•	(2,949,922)	
Surplus adjustments – Paid in		16,678,646	
Dividends to stockholders		(81,600,000)	
Aggregate write-ins for losses in surplus		(54,000)	
Change in surplus as regards policyholders	ş		(30,172,745)
Surplus as regards policyholders, December 31, 20	08		<u>\$ 292,871,148</u>

# Reconciliation of Surplus as Regards Policyholders from December 31, 2004 through December 31, 2008

Surplus as regards policyholders, December 31. 2004 per Examination

\$242,555,602

	Gain in Surplus	Loss in Surplus	
Net income	\$251,900,594	\$	
Change in net unrealized capital gains	5,971,789		
Change in net deferred income tax		2,506,506	
Change in nonadmitted assets and related items		2,316,076	
Change in provision for reinsurance		3,084,106	
Surplus adjustment – paid in	69,666,852		
Dividends to stockholders	,	291,600,000	
Aggregate write-ins for gains in surplus	22,283,000		
Totals	\$349,822,235	\$299,506,688	
Net increase in surplus as regards policyholders			50,315,547
Surplus as regards policyholders, December 31, 2008 per Examination			<u>\$292,871,149</u>

#### COMMENTS ON FINANCIAL STATEMENT ITEMS

## (1) Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses

Based on the analysis by a Casualty Actuary from the California Department of Insurance, the Company's December 31, 2008 reserves for losses and loss adjustment expenses were determined to be reasonably stated.

## (2) Provision for Reinsurance

For the purpose of establishing the provision for its overdue reinsurance reserve, the Company has historically maintained the practice of making separate calculations for its workers' compensation and excess liability lines of business by reinsurer. Calculation of the reserve on a composite line basis by reinsurer results in a reserve that is \$4.5 million greater than reported by the Company. With consideration given to the immateriality of the differential, no examination change was implemented. Management has indicated that beginning with the filing of the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter 2009 statement, the Company will calculate the reserve strictly on a per reinsurer basis.

#### SUMMARY OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

### Current Report of Examination

Management and Control – Management Agreements (Page 5): The Company is hereby reminded that it must observe the requirements stipulated in California Insurance Code Section 1215.5(b)(4).

Accounts and Records – Information System Controls (Page 11): It is recommended that the Company formally document the annual review and update of its business continuity /disaster recovery plan.

# Previous Report of Examination

Management and Control (Page 5): For the purpose of complying with California Insurance Code (CIC) Section 1215 (b)(4), it was recommended that the Company obtain approval for its executed workers' compensation handling agreement. Authorization for implementation of a replacement agreement was granted by the California Department of Insurance on August 14, 2007.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

The courtesy and cooperation extended by the Company's officers and employees during the course of this examination is hereby acknowledged.

Respectfully submitted,

/S/

David A. Fischman, CFE Examiner-In-Charge Senior Insurance Examiner Department of Insurance State of California